

Buckland Newton CE Primary School and Little Adventurers' Pre-school

Let Your Light Shine; On Everyone, Everywhere, Everyday



Special Educational Needs (SEN) and Disability Policy

November 2023 to November 2026

Reviewed November 2023 / Review November 2024

INTRODUCTION

All schools must have a Special Educational Needs (SEN) and Disability Policy; also known as a SEN Policy. This is a duty set out in the *Special Educational Needs and Disability Code of Practice: 0 to 25 years* (Jan 2015). A SEN Policy explains how a school will identify and support pupils with special educational needs (SEN) and disabilities.

This is the SEN Policy for Buckland Newton Primary School and Little Adventurers' Pre-school.

SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS AND DISABILITY

The *Special Educational Needs and Disability Code of Practice: 0 to 25 years* (Jan 2015) explains that a pupil has special educational needs (SEN) if:

- they have a learning difficulty or disability which makes it much harder for them to learn than other pupils of the same age; and
- they require special educational provision to be made for them.

There are four main areas of SEN:

- communication and interaction needs
- cognition and learning needs
- social, emotional and mental health needs
- sensory and/or physical needs

A disability is described in law (the Equality Act 2010) as 'a physical or mental impairment which has a long-term and substantial adverse effect on a person's ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities.'

More detail about SEN and disability can be found on Dorset's Local Offer.

<https://www.dorsetforyou.gov.uk/childrens/sen-disability/local-offer>

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

The governing body ensures that the school meets the duties set out in the *Special Educational Needs and Disability Code of Practice: 0 to 25 years*. The Governor with oversight of the arrangements for SEN and disability at our school is: Mrs Ina Stone.

Our Headteacher, Mr Phil Sales has overall responsibility for SEN and disability at our school. His duties towards pupils with SEN and disability include: strategic planning, provision and monitoring.

Our Special Educational Needs Coordinator (SENCO) is Mrs Melanie Lambert her day to day role includes: responsibility for the day-to-day operation of the school's SEN policy and co-ordination of additional support for pupils with SEN, liaison with parents, teachers and other professionals and outside agencies. Parents can contact our SENCO by making an appointment either in person or via the school office. The SENCO is a member of the Senior Leadership Team.

CONSULTATION

This policy was developed in consultation with:

- Parents
- Governors
- School staff

VISION AND AIMS

We at Buckland Newton Primary School want all our pupils to feel welcome, valued and included in the school community. We have high aspirations for our pupils with SEN and disabilities and will provide them with high quality learning opportunities to ensure that they achieve their best.

We also want to help our pupils with SEN and disabilities to develop a positive view of themselves so that they can become confident individuals and go on to live fulfilling lives by making a successful transition into adulthood. We will endeavour to fully involve our pupils with SEN and disabilities in all decisions that affect them, so that they can help us to identify what works for them and reflect on what doesn't.

The views of our pupils and their parents are especially important to us and we will take these into account when consulting on, implementing and reviewing this policy.

To achieve the above, we will:

- create an atmosphere of encouragement and acceptance in which all pupils can thrive
- be sensitive to individual pupils' needs and celebrate achievements
- enable each pupil to take part and contribute fully to school life
- provide access to and progression within the curriculum
- endeavour to involve pupils in planning to support their SEN or disability
- work in partnership with parents to support children's learning and health needs
- provide quality training for staff that enables them to support pupils with SEN and disabilities.

OBJECTIVES

Buckland Newton Primary School will do its best to ensure that the right provision is made for each pupil with special educational needs and disabilities. We are committed to discovering and providing the best learning conditions for each pupil.

In implementing this policy, our goals are to:

- identify all pupils who have SEN and disabilities at an early stage
- ensure that pupils with SEN and disabilities have their needs met and that they make progress
- work in line with the *Special Educational Needs and Disability Code of Practice: 0 – 25 years* (Jan 2015)
- provide support and advice to all staff who work with pupils with SEN and disabilities
- operate a whole school approach to meeting SEN and disabilities, in which all members of the school community have an understanding of their role
- ensure that pupils with SEN and disabilities join in with all the activities of the school alongside their peers
- adopt a 'person-centred approach' to supporting pupils with SEN and disabilities, ensuring that pupils and their parents are involved in decisions which affect them
- ensure there is effective partnership working with outside agencies when appropriate.

ADMISSION ARRANGEMENTS

Buckland Newton Primary School uses the Local Authority arrangement for school admissions. This arrangement is mindful of national requirements supporting all children, including those who are disabled, in a fair and non-discriminatory way, when securing admission to school.

IDENTIFYING SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS

Our teachers are responsible and accountable for the development and progress of the pupils in their class, and we have systems in place to ensure that special educational needs are identified as early as possible. We start by:

- providing teaching that is of a high quality
- regularly assessing our pupils' progress and targeting areas of difficulty
- adjusting work for pupils who need this.

We also identify children who have additional needs is through quality first teaching, using the approach of assess, plan, do and review. A special educational need can be a number of different things. For example, a child may be having problems with reading, number work or behaviour, which can be helped by putting extra support in at school and by working in partnership with parents. It may also be due to a disability which makes it harder for a child to use the same educational facilities that the school provides for the majority of children. For some children this may be a temporary difficulty, while others may have a long term need for special help. If a pupil continues to struggle with the curriculum despite the above support, we will consider whether they have a special educational need. This is a process involving the class teacher, SENCO, parents and the pupil.

Types of special educational needs can include:

- General Learning Needs—children whose learning progresses at a slower pace
- Speech and Language Needs
- Social, Emotional and Behavioural Needs
- Dyslexia (Additional support required with reading, writing and spelling)
- Dyspraxia (Support required to develop with motor skills, organisation)

- Autism
- ADD (Attention Deficit Disorder -ADHD (Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder)
- Downs Syndrome
- Cerebral Palsy
- Other Physical or Medical Needs

We aim to identify children who have any difficulties as soon as possible so that appropriate support can be given from an early age. Full use is made of information passed to the school when a child transfers in to our school and we use assessments during the nursery/Foundation Stage to identify pupils and any difficulties they may have (observations on entry, Foundation Stage Profile, Speech and Language assessment, teacher assessment/observation).

Other methods used by teachers to identify pupils with SEN are as follows:

- Discussion with parent/carer to see if they have noticed anything/have any concerns
- Ongoing teacher assessment and observation
- Progress against the Early Learning Goals in the Foundation Stage
- Progress against Literacy and Maths Objectives
- Standardised screening or assessment tasks (e.g. Lucid Cops)
- Results from SATs (end of Years 2 and 6)

If it is decided that a pupil has SEN and requires special educational provision (provision that is additional to and different from that which is available to other pupils at the school) they will be added to the SEN record under the category of SEN Support. Parents will be informed in writing when this happens. The provision given at SEN support will be individual to each child, according to their SEN but it could include:

- a special learning programme
- extra help from a teacher or a teaching assistant
- working in a small group or help to take part in class activities.

We will involve parents in decisions about the support to be provided for their child by arranging a meeting and devising a Pupil Progress Plan. Buckland Newton Primary will support most pupils with SEN at SEN Support. However, some pupils with more severe, complex and long term SEN may need an Education, Health & Care (EHC) Plan, especially if they have not made progress at SEN Support. If we feel this is the case, we will discuss this with parents. Parents can also contact the class SENCO if they feel their child might need an EHC Plan. EHC Plans are issued by the Local Authority following an education, health and care (EHC) needs assessment. Buckland Newton Primary School will work with parents and other services to request an EHC needs assessment where it is felt this will be beneficial. Further details about the assessment process and EHC Plans can be found on Dorset's Local Offer.

Sometimes other factors can affect a pupil's progress but are not considered to be a special educational need, for example: attendance and punctuality, ill health, English as an additional language, looked after children, service children, behaviour (where there is no underlying SEN) and bereavement. These needs will be addressed appropriately using other processes or strategies.

SUPPORTING PUPILS WITH SEN AND DISABILITIES

At Buckland Newton Primary School we use the 'Assess, Plan, Do, Review' approach to support pupils with SEN and disabilities. This is also known as the graduated response. It helps us to learn more about the pupil and what helps them to make good progress. The four parts of this approach are as follows:

1. Assess – as already outlined above, we assess the pupil's needs; listening to the views of the pupil and their parents, and other professionals as we do so
2. Plan - the teacher and our SENCO will plan the support needed, involving the pupil and their parents. A review date will be agreed
3. Do – our SENCO will help the class teacher to support the pupil. They will think about the pupil's strengths and weaknesses and how best to help them. The teacher will also work with any teaching assistants or specialist staff involved
4. Review – everyone, including the pupil and their parents will decide how effective the support has been. We will then adapt the support in line with the pupil's progress.

If needed, during this process, we may ask for advice from specialist support services, such as Educational Psychology, Speech & Language Therapy, Specialist Teaching & Advice, Behaviour Support and Children's Therapy. Parental permission will always be sought prior to this. The SENCO is responsible for maintaining Pupil Progress Plans, overseeing the review process and frequency of review and how the school uses High Needs Block funding.

Additionally, pupils with EHC Plans have an Annual Review held at the school, each year. The pupil, their parents and any relevant professionals are invited to this. Annual Reviews are person-centred and focus on the pupil's progress. They also:

- consider whether the outcomes in the EHC Plan are still appropriate
- review the special educational provision in place
- review any health or social care provision currently in place
- consider whether the EHC plan is still needed.

A report of the meeting is sent to the Local Authority.

Further detail about Annual Reviews can be found on Dorset's Local Offer.

COMING OFF THE SEN RECORD

A pupil will be removed from the SEN record if it is decided that they have made sufficient progress and are able to access the curriculum successfully. However, they will continue to be monitored in case any issues arise. Some pupils may dip in and out of SEN Support and parents will be consulted at each stage. Following the Annual Review of an EHC Plan, the Local Authority will decide whether to keep the EHC Plan as it is, amend it or cease it, based on the recommendation of the Annual Review meeting. If it is decided to cease an EHC Plan because the pupil no longer requires the special education provision within it, we will continue to monitor the pupil's progress using the school's tracking systems.

TRANSITION ARRANGEMENTS

Buckland Newton Primary School is committed to ensuring that parents have confidence in the arrangements for pupils entering the school, progressing through year groups and when transferring to their next school. The SENCO will contact the previous school and request documentation and where necessary communicate with the SENCO at the establishment. When children leave our school, copies of the child's SEN file are sent to the new school and again, where necessary contact with the SENCo is sought.

TRAINING AND RESOURCES

Buckland Newton Primary School aims to keep all staff up to date with relevant training, in relation to the needs of pupils with SEN and disabilities. Funding is set aside to support continued professional development. Training needs are identified through analysis of need with the SENCO and senior leadership team ensuring that training opportunities match school priorities. The SENCO will also provide information on specific special educational needs for new staff. Additional training may also be arranged to support pupils with specific medical needs and will be arranged with relevant medical professionals.

STORING AND MANAGING INFORMATION

All data including data stored electronically is subject to Data Protection law.

All paper records will be held in line with the school's policy/protocol on security of information.

LINKS TO OTHER INFORMATION

This policy closely links with other policies, plans and information produced by Buckland Newton Primary School and these are outlined below.

Accessibility Plan

In line with the Equality Act 2010, we are implementing an Accessibility Plan which sets out how we will:

- a) increase access to the curriculum for our disabled pupils
- b) improve the physical environment of the school to increase access for our disabled pupils and
- c) make written information more accessible to our disabled pupils by providing information in a range of different ways.

Our Accessibility Plan can be found on our school website.

Supporting pupils with medical conditions

In line with the Children and Families Act 2014 and the associated guidance, *Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions* (Dec 2015), Buckland Newton Primary School makes suitable arrangements to support all pupils with medical conditions, so that they have full access to the same opportunities as their peers, including school trips and physical education. Our 'Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions' policy can be found on the school website.

SEN Information Report and Local Offer

This policy, along with our annual SEN Information Report (a summary of how this policy has been implemented over the previous year), forms our 'local offer' of support for pupils with SEN and disabilities. You can find all this information on our school website.

Information about our school can also be found on our record on the Family Information Directory, part of Dorset County Council's website. Further information about the support available to all

children and young people in Dorset with SEN and disabilities, and their families can be found on Dorset's Local Offer.

MONITORING AND EVALUATION

Our SEN Information Report will provide an annual account of the implementation of this policy, detailing how we have identified and supported pupils with SEN and disabilities.

This policy will therefore be kept under regular review but it will be fully updated every three years. Pupils with SEN and disabilities and their parents will be involved in this process through consultation. Others involved in this process will include staff and our governing body. We will evaluate the success of our policy through:

- our Self Evaluation Form (SEF)
- feedback from our pupils, parents and professionals working with the school
- analysis of lesson planning to take account of differentiation
- progress data, including use the school's tracking system and comparative national data to monitor the level and rate of progress for pupils with SEN and disabilities
- success towards outcomes included on SEN Support and EHC Plans
- external evaluations or inspections.

COMPLAINTS

It is hoped that all situations of concern can be resolved quickly through discussion and early action. If at any point a parent has concerns about how their child's needs are being met, they should contact the class teacher. However, if a parent feels that their concern or complaint has not been dealt with satisfactorily, an appointment can be made to speak with the SENCO/Headteacher. Further details can be found within our Complaints Policy which is available on our website.

Agreed by: the Governing body
Signature: Chair of Governors

Reviewed by Stuart Galloway and Melanie Lambert : November 2023

Review date: November 2024